

I – Read the following text then do the tasks below:

Simply speaking, human rights are the rights which one acquires by being alive, while civil rights are the rights that one obtains by being a legal member of a certain political life. In other words, civil rights are the rights of citizens to political and social freedom and equality. They guarantee equal social opportunities and equal protection under the law, regardless of race, religion, or other personal characteristics. Civil and political rights are a class of rights that protect individuals' freedom from violation by governments, social organizations, and private individuals. They ensure one's right to participate in the civil and political life of society and the state without discrimination or repression. Unlike other rights concepts, such as human rights or natural rights, in which people acquire rights inherently from God, civil rights must be given and guaranteed by the power of the state. Examples of civil rights include the right to vote, the right to a fair trial, the right to government services, the right to a public education, and the right to use public facilities. Civil rights are an essential component of democracy; when individuals are prevented from participating in political society, their civil rights are being denied. In contrast to civil liberties, which are freedoms that are secured by placing restraints on government, civil rights are secured by positive government action, often in the form of legislation. Civil rights laws attempt to guarantee full and equal citizenship for people who have traditionally been discriminated against on the basis of some characteristics.

-Answer the following questions: (18 marks)

- 1-How do humans obtain the civil rights?
- 2- What do the civil rights guarantee?
- 3- What are the examples of civil rights?

-Find words in the text which mean the following: (12 marks)

- 4- To give an assurance that something will be done right.
- 5- To say that something isn't true.

-Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information: (12 marks)

- 6-Human rights laws attempt to guarantee full and equal citizenship for some people.

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- 7- Civil rights are given and guaranteed inherently from God.

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II- Read the following text then do the tasks below:

The right to education is one of the basic universal rights of the human being. It is one of the goals that the education schedule supports and is expected for the year 2030 in order to achieve sustainable development aimed by the United Nations. It is a force that enables individuals to get rid of poverty and achieve individual and social well-being. It is something mandatory for the state, guaranteed by its own law, for all individuals without any form of discrimination. It is the right to education in all parts of the world that includes a number of freedoms and rights that individuals are entitled to. It is the right to have primary education for all, free of charge, the right to have secondary education available to everyone without exception, and in all its fields, whether technical, vocational, or training. Above all, it guarantees equal access to higher education without any distinction or discrimination, and ensures quality and meaningful education, whether in public or private schools and universities. Education is the right for parents to choose freely appropriate schools for their children and enroll them in, regardless of their beliefs and religions. In addition, it is the right to freely establish any educational institution that adheres to the standards set by the government and the state regarding students and academic staff. Here in Syria, the government is working hard to promote all these principles in society through free education and adopting new methods of teaching.

-Choose the correct answer A, B, C or D : (24 marks)

- 8- The right to education is one of the basic rights of the human being.
a-global b-local c-national d-regional
- 9- Education is a force that..... individuals to get rid of poverty.
a-helps b-prevents c-stops d-bans
- 10- Education is something for the state, guaranteed by its own law, for all individuals.
a-voluntary b-obligatory c-optional d-elective
- 11- In Syria, the government is working hard to all these principles in society.
a-decrease b-improve c-reduce d-hide

-Complete the following sentences with information from the text: (12 marks)

- 12- The right to education in all parts of the world includes

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- 13- Education gives the parents the right to

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III- Choose the correct answer A, B, C or D : (54 marks)

14- The man was forced to quit his job after it was discovered that he had.....

a- beaten around the bush	b- broken the law
c- by the book	d- an act of God

15-The police officer told the suspect to stop and to tell him exactly where he was the night before.

a-beating around the bush	d-an act of God
c- assembling the case	b- breaking the law

16- Legislations are formed by the government to that people enjoy their civil rights.

a-assure	b-ignore	c-protect	d-prevent
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17- The opposite meaning to the word (dead) is.....

a-alive	b-allow	c-alike	d-alight
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18- The word that has a first voiceless sound is.

a-gentle	b- sister	c- John	d- zoo
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19- The word that has a first voiced sound is.

a-zigzag	b- think	c- she	d-see
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20- It is to prevent people from participating in political life.

a-urgent	b-legal	c-illegal	d-accepted
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21- A plumber is a personjob is to mend central heating, taps, etc.

a-where	b-which	c-who	d-whose
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22- This is the house I grew up in.

a-where	b-which	c-when	d-whose
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IV- Complete the following sentences/ paragraph by filling in each gab with one functional word: (18 marks)

23- Our lawyer is very good he does everything exactly as the rules say.

24- In comparison civil rights, human rights are given by God.

25- Human rights guaranteed to each individual in society during lifetime.

V- Write suitable questions about the underlined words: (24 marks)

26- A.....?

B- We usually go to school by bus.

27- A.....?

B-Our school is 2km far from our house

28-A.....?

B-My favorite subject at school is English.

VI- Rewrite the following sentences as required in brackets: (32 marks)

29- Lubna bought a dress. The dress cost \$45. She had to return it. (use relative pronouns)

30- Summer is the time of year. The weather is the hottest then. (use relative pronouns)

31- Yesterday I ran into an old friend. I hadn't seen him for years. (use relative pronouns)

32- I know a man. His last name is Goose. (use relative pronouns)

VII- Correct the verbs in brackets: (18 marks)

33- I knew her because I (visiting) her several times.

34- It happened at four in the afternoon when she (watch) news on TV.

35-Tom, your hands are very cold. Yes, I(defrost) the fridge.

VIII- Complete the following sentences using clauses: (12 marks)

36- I know someone

37- We enjoyed the city

IX- Translation: (14 marks)

- Translate the following sentence into Arabic:

38- Education must be directed to the development of human personality.

- Translate the following sentence into English:

39- التعليم يقوي احترام حقوق الانسان

X- Write a composition of no less than 80 words on the following topic: (50 marks)

A man is born with rights and duties

Write an article about a person's rights and duties in society.